

Restoration of a Confined Urban System – Funding and Design



Natural Channels Conference
Guelph, Ontario
May 25, 2018



London
CANADA

Outline

1. Project Background
2. Project Design
3. Project Funding



Project Background



Project Background

Players

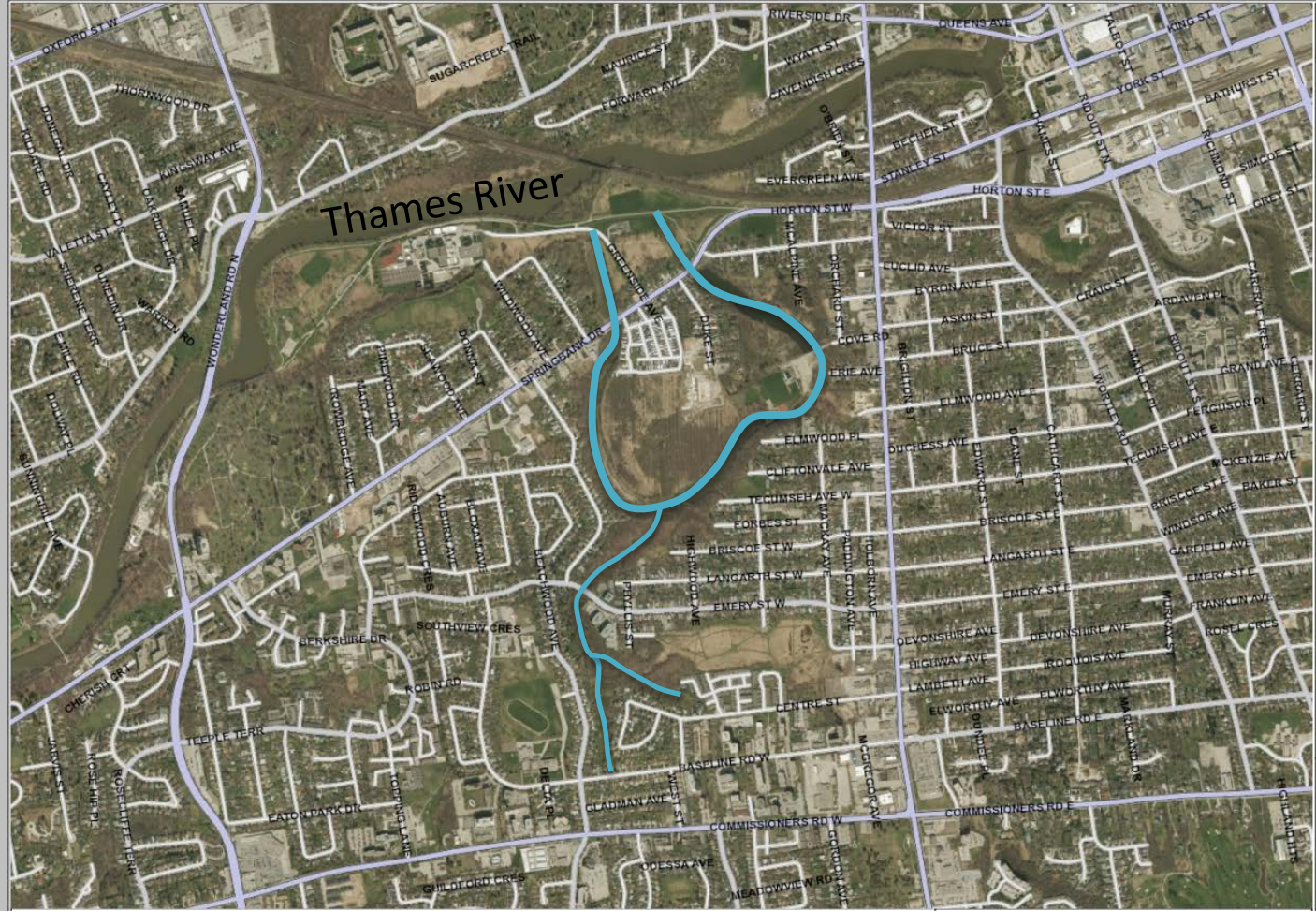
- Friends of the Coves Subwatershed Inc. (FOTCSI)
- City of London
- Stantec



Project Background

The Site

- Thames River Watershed
- City of London
- The Coves Environmentally Significant Area
- Silver Creek



Map Source: Thames-Sydenham & Region Source Protection

Project Background

- Coves ESA Conservation Master Plan, 2014
- Coves Subwatershed Study Final Report, 2000
- Reports recommend restoration to protect and enhance the habitat in the Coves ESA
- Friends of the Coves received an Ontario Trillium Foundation grant for Silver Creek Restoration Design
- City of London funded 1/3 of overall design cost



Project Background

Coves ESA Trail Concept Plan

Stream Channel
Restoration will
allow for
pedestrian bridge
and trail
implementation



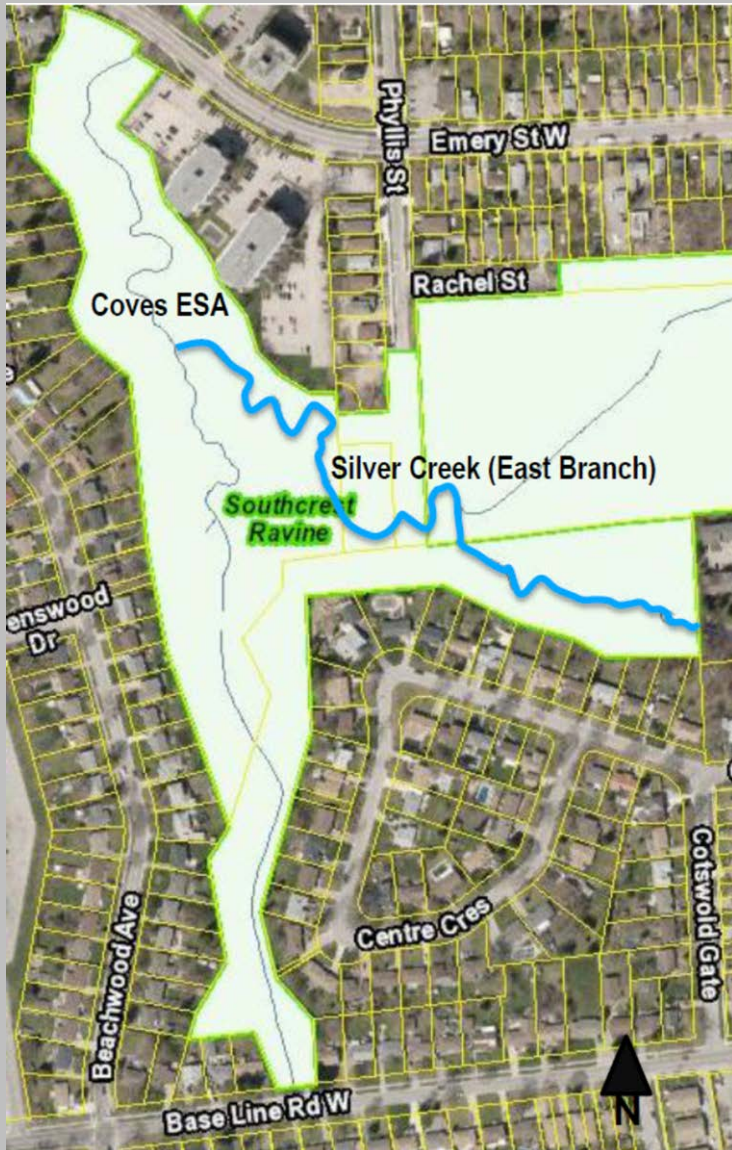
Coves Environmentally Significant Area

Trail Concept Plan



Key Map

Project Background



The **East Branch** was selected as the Restoration Reach:

- Contains highest and least vegetated banks, many erosional features, barriers to flow, long jams and woody debris.
- Includes pedestrian bridge location identified in Coves ESA Conservation Master Plan.

Project Design



Project Design

Design Goals and Criteria

- Channel stability for water quality and habitat
- Plantings for riparian habitat at 2:1 replacement ratio for trees
- Establish appropriate, stable location for pedestrian bridge
- Enhance riparian habitat
- Create suitable habitat for a warm water fishery



Project Design

Background Data and Desktop Review of Previous Studies:

- Council approved Coves ESA Conservation Master Plan, 2014
- Council approved Coves Subwatershed Plan, 2004
- Archaeological Assessments, 2016, 2017

Existing Conditions Review

- Land Use, Geology, Drainage
- Geomorphic Assessment and Topography
- Tree Inventory and Tree Preservation Report
- Aquatic Habitat and Species at Risk Screening



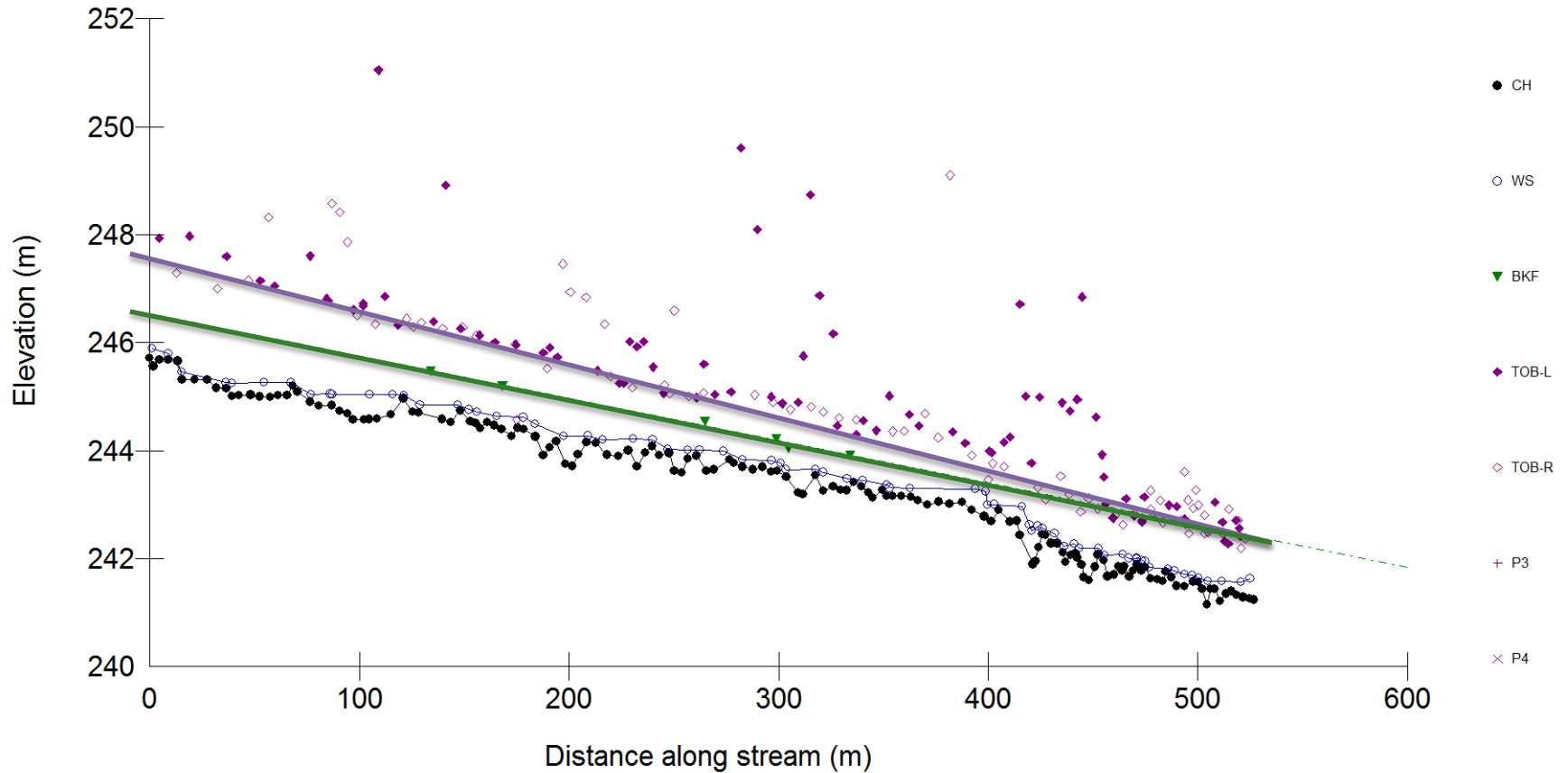
Conservation Master Plan for the Coves ESA

Prepared for the City of London Parks Planning & Design

July 2014

Project Design

Silver Creek Longitudinal Profile - East Branch



Project Design

Bank Erosion Hazard Index – BEHI

- Bank height ratio
- Root depth / Bank height
- Root density
- Bank Angle
- Surface Protection
- Bank materials / stratification



Stream: Silver Creek				Location: East Branch			
Station: Bank L-31				Observers: T. Chandler			
Date: Apr 12, 2017				Stream Type: F4		Valley Type: VIII	

Study Bank Height / Bankfull Height (C)						BEHI Score (Fig. 3-7)
Study Bank Height (m) =	2	Bankfull Height (m) =	0.5	(A) / (B) =	4.0	10.0
	(A)		(B)		(C)	

Root Depth / Study Bank Height (E)						
Root Depth (m) =	0.3	Study Bank Height (m) =	2	(D) / (A) =	0.2	7.0
	(D)		(A)		(E)	

Weighted Root Density (G)						
Root Density as % =	20%	(F) × (E) =	0.03		9.5	
	(F)		(G)			

Bank Angle (H)						
Bank Angle as Degrees =	75				5.5	
	(H)					

Surface Protection (I)						
Surface Protection as % =	10%				9.0	
	(I)					

Bank Material Adjustment:						
Bedrock (Overall Very Low BEHI) Boulders (Overall Low BEHI) Cobble (Subtract 10 points if uniform medium to large cobble) Gravel or Composite Matrix (Add 5–10 points depending on percentage of bank material that is composed of sand) Sand (Add 10 points) Silt/Clay (no adjustment)						0

Stratification Adjustment						
Add 5–10 points, depending on position of unstable layers in relation to bankfull stage						0

Very Low	Low	Moderate	High	Very High	Extreme	Adjective Rating and Total Score
5 – 9.5	10 – 19.5	20 – 29.5	30 – 39.5	40 – 45	46 – 50	Very High 41.0

Project Design

Near Bank Shear Stress- NBS

- NBS based on proximity of thalweg to the bank – the closer the thalweg the higher the near bank shear stress
- Use graph to determine bank erosion rate

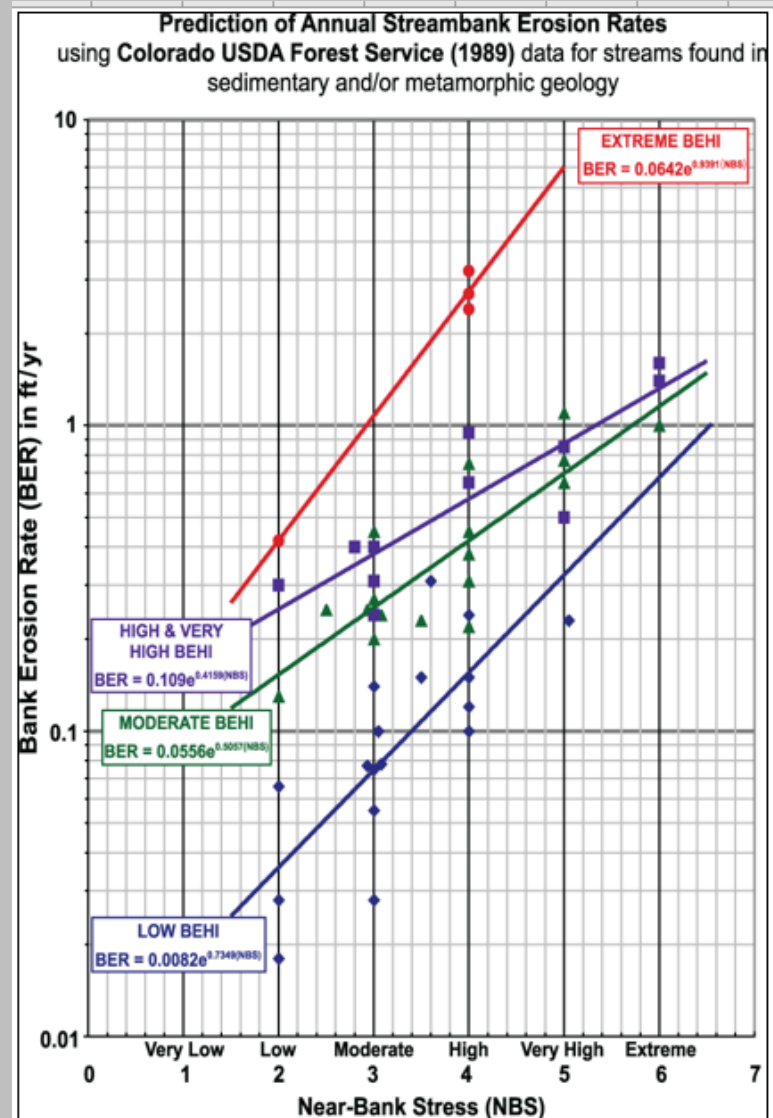
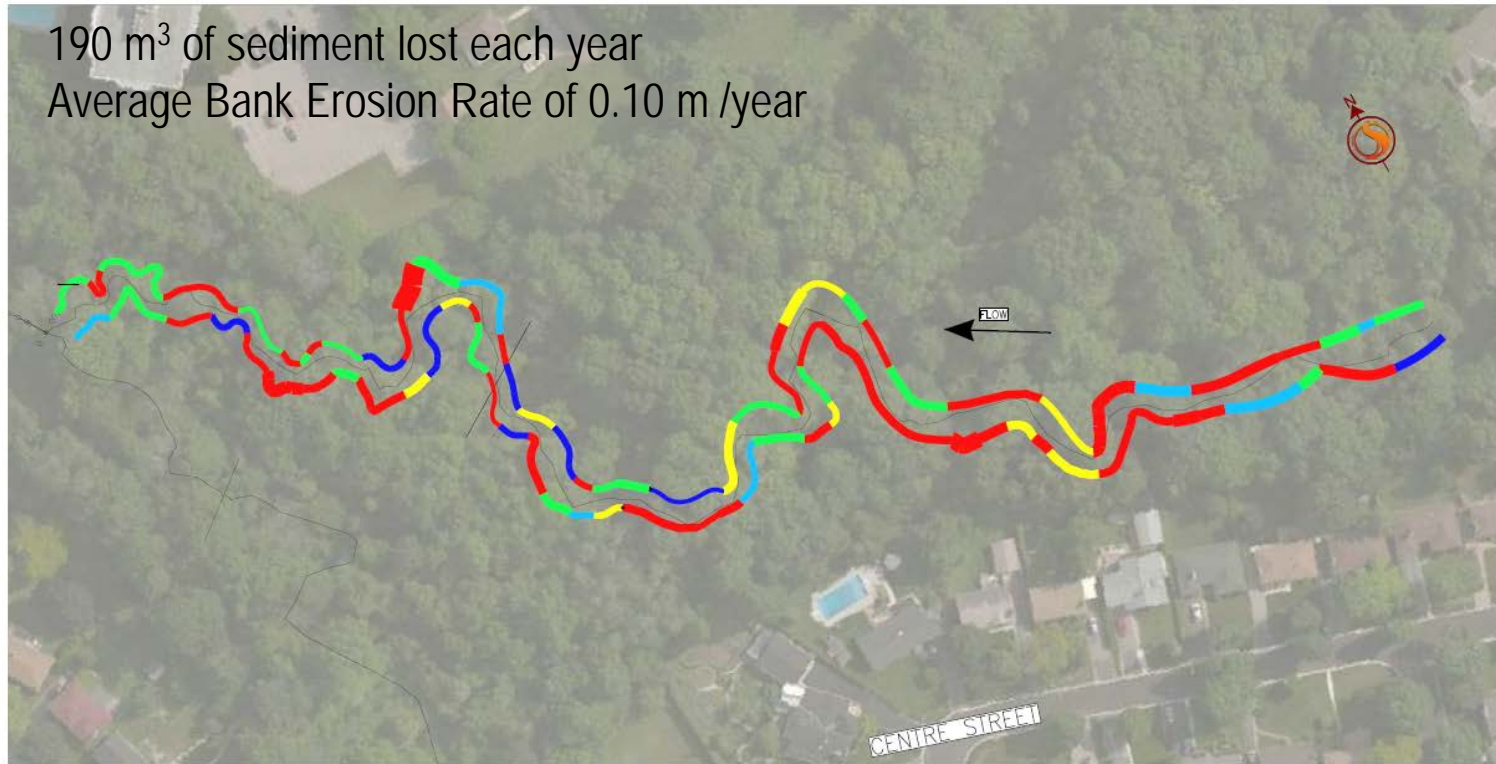


Figure 3-9. Relationship of BEHI and NBS to predict annual streambank erosion rates from Colorado data (1989) for streams found in sedimentary and/or

Project Design

190 m³ of sediment lost each year
Average Bank Erosion Rate of 0.10 m /year



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ORIGINAL SHEET - ANSI B

JAN. 2017
161413470

 **Stantec**
300 Hagey Blvd. Suite 100
Waterloo, ON, N2L 0A4
Tel. 519.579.4410
www.stantec.com

Legend

	VERY LOW (BEHI)
	LOW (BEHI)
	MODERATE (BEHI)
	MODERATE HIGH (BEHI)
	HIGH (BEHI)
	VERY HIGH (BEHI)
	EXTREME (BEHI)

Notes

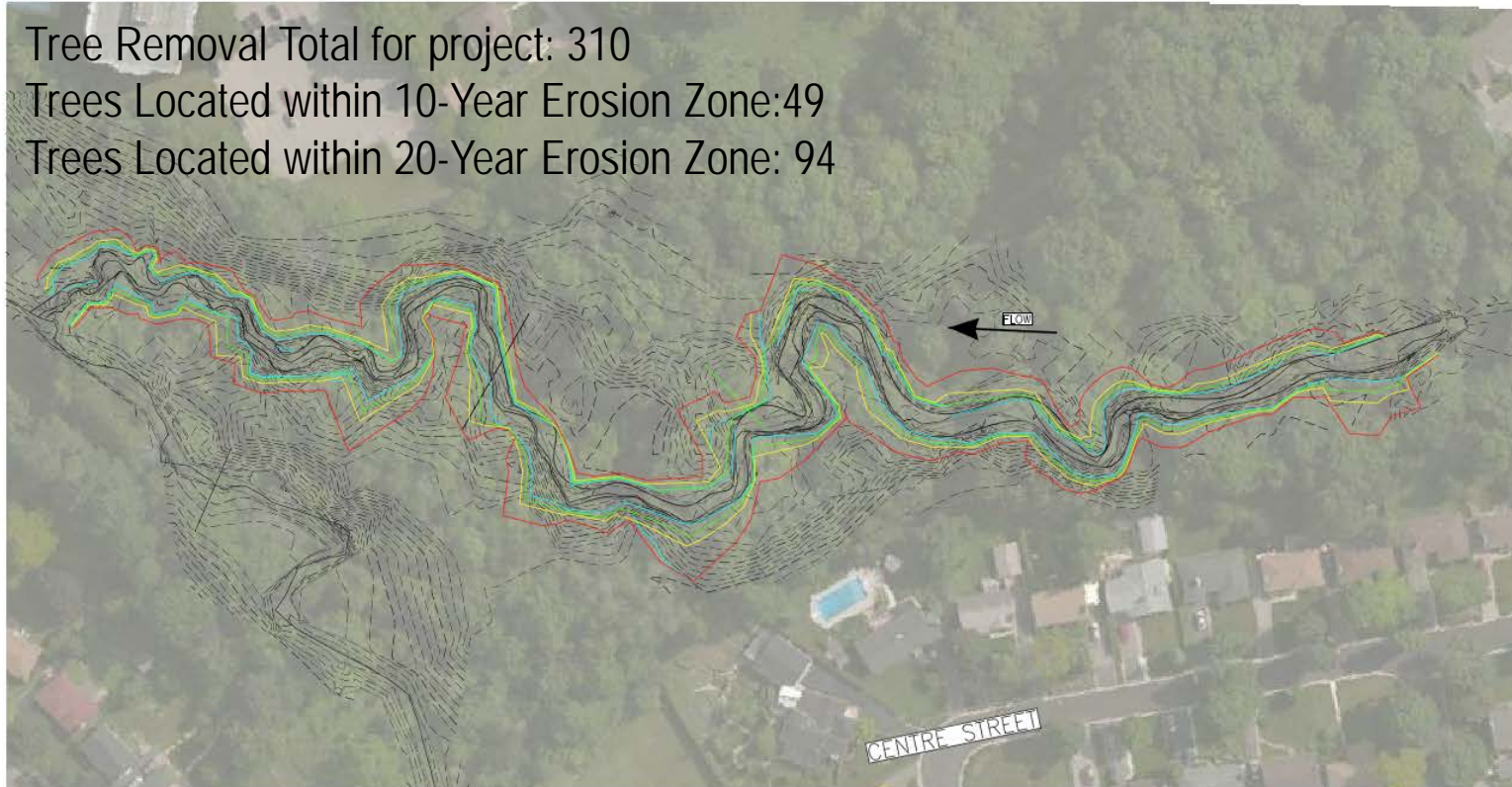
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0 10 30 50m

Client/Project
CITY OF LONDON
SILVER CREEK

Figure No.
FIG 3
Title
**BANK EROSION
HAZARD INDEX**

Project Design

Tree Removal Total for project: 310
Trees Located within 10-Year Erosion Zone: 49
Trees Located within 20-Year Erosion Zone: 94



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ORIGINAL SHEET - ANSI B



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Legend

- 50 YEAR TOP OF BANK
 20 YEAR TOP OF BANK
 10 YEAR TOP OF BANK
 EX TOP OF BANK

Notes

Client/Project
CITY OF LONDON
SILVER CREEK

Figure No.

FIG 4

Title FUTURE TOP OF BANK

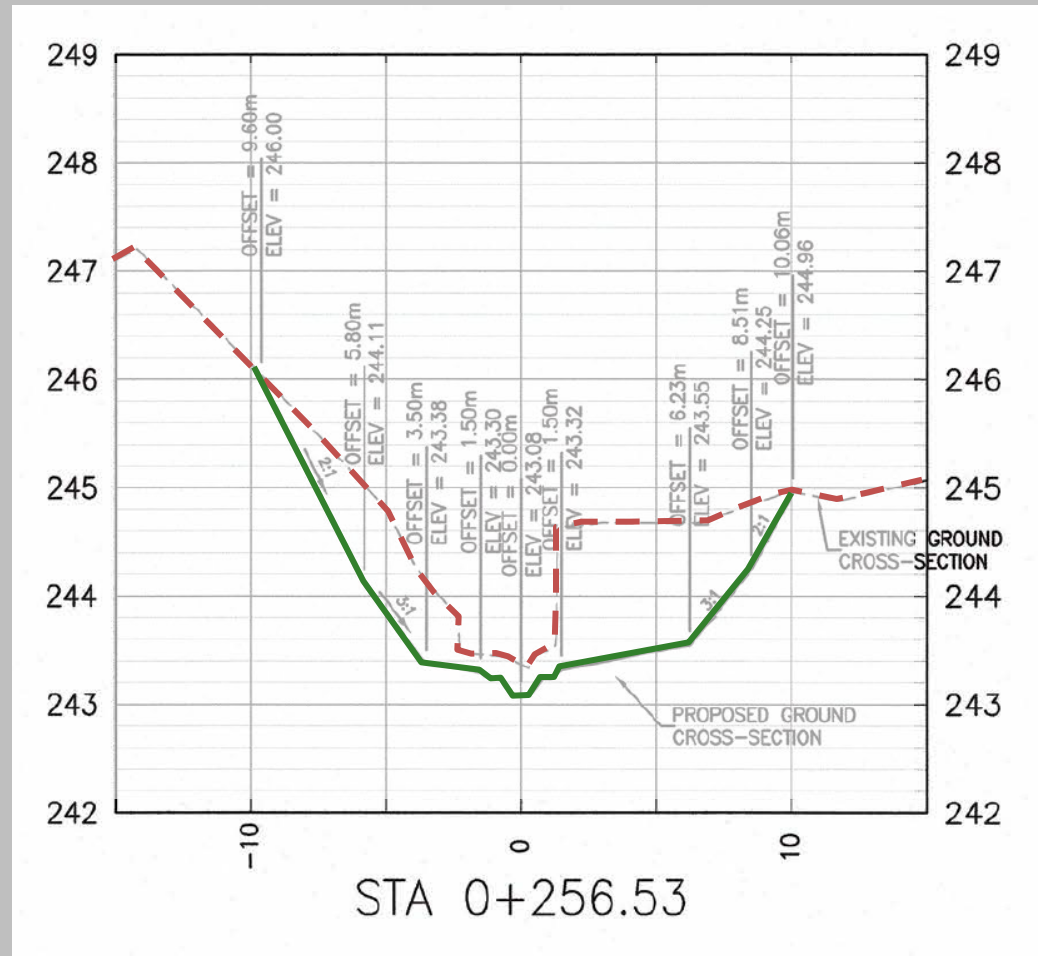
July 2017
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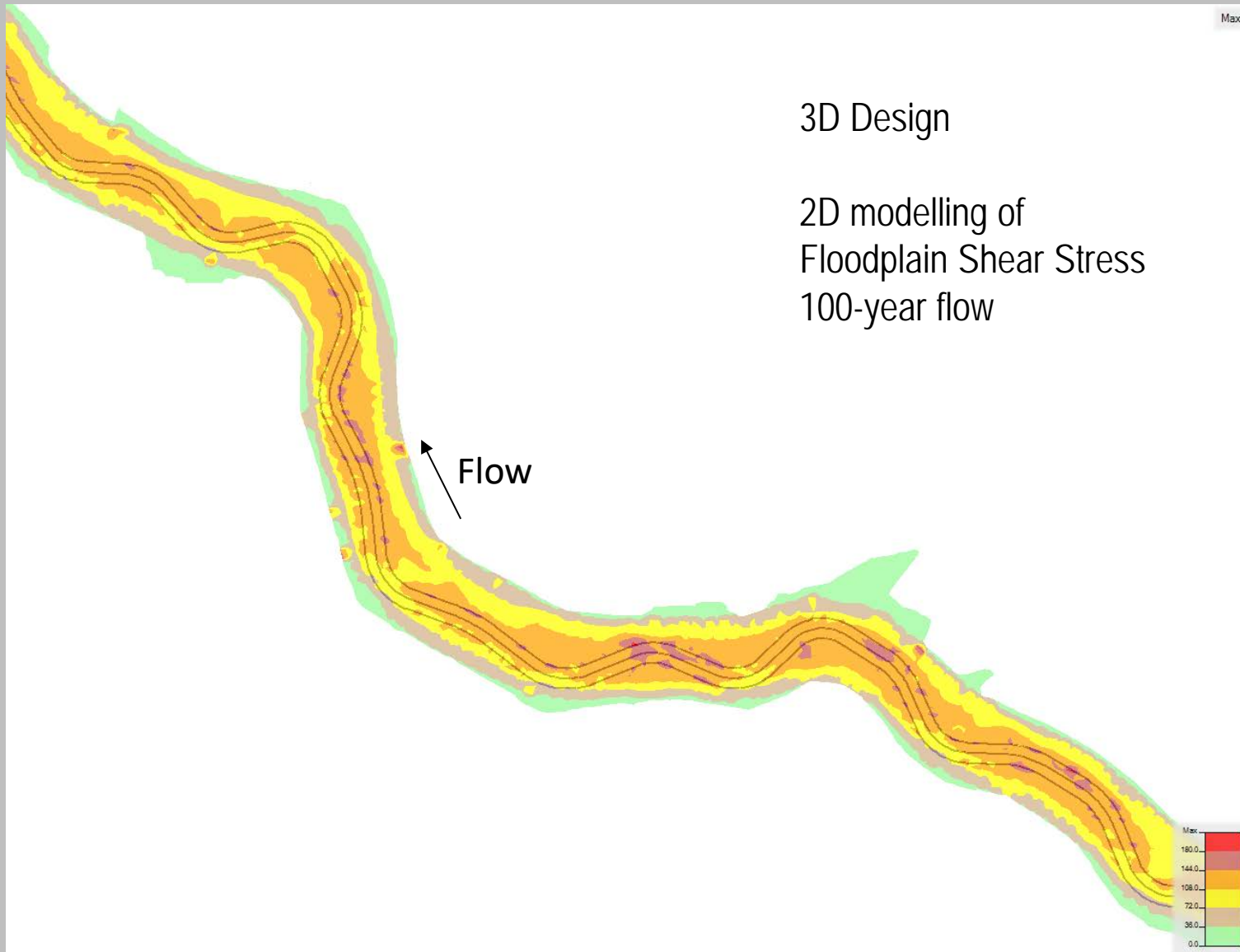
Project Design

Cross-Section Design

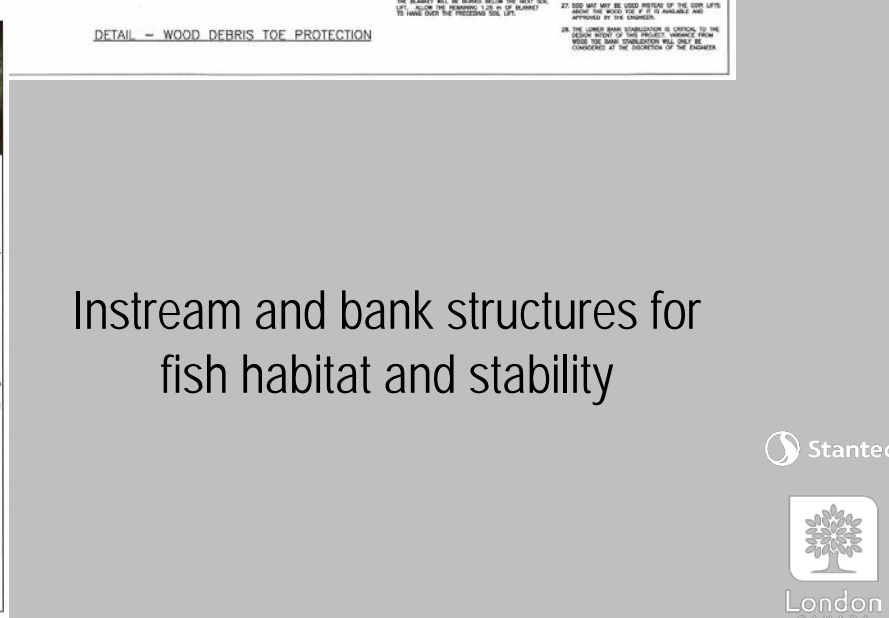
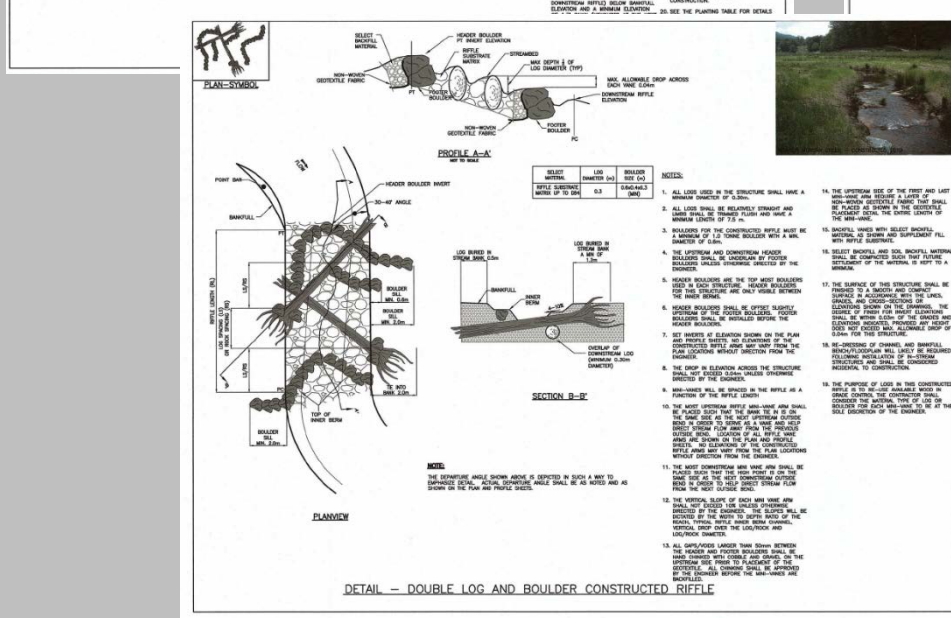
- Create bankfull channel
- Create inner berm
- Add a floodplain
- Check Flows:
 - Bankfull: $0.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$
 - 100-year: $16.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$



Project Design



Project Design



Stantec

London

Project Design

Construction

- Mitigation measures to avoid disturbance to sensitive species
- Monitoring and, Erosion & Sediment Control

Post Construction Monitoring

- Channel stability, riparian vegetation, fish habitat (3 years)
- Site may be added to City of London's Fish Habitat Bank



Project Funding



Project Funding

Step 1: Apply for lots of grants

Step 2: Win lots of grants

Step 3: Collaborate

- Having Council approved Subwatershed Studies, Conservation Master Plans and/or Urban Waterways Studies all identifying need and benefits of stream channel restoration work makes applications stronger



Project Funding

- Design funding is typically harder to obtain
- Many funding sources prefer to fund designed, shovel ready projects



Design and other Community Led Funding

Friends of the Coves Subwatershed Inc. (FOTCSI) Fundraising

Year	Funding Source	Amount	Purpose
2000	Ontario Trillium Foundation	\$150,000	Coves SWS Report
2003	Ontario Trillium Foundation	\$100,000	Exec Director
2005	Eco Canada	\$50,000	Program – education
2006	Ontario Trillium Foundation	\$100,000	sustainablility
2008	London Community Foundation	\$70,000	Aquatic rehabilitation
2009	London Community Foundation	\$17,000	Flora restoration
2010	Eco Canada	\$50,000	Program Education
2011	Fed Gov't Summer student program	\$30,000	Fundraising- enviro program
2012	City of London	\$214,000	Land acquisition
2012	City of London	\$10,000	Program-education-Film CFTC
2016	Ontario Trillium Foundation	\$150,000	Trail implementation
2016	Fed Dev 150	\$45,000	Trail implementation
2016	London Community Foundation	\$17,000	Flora restoration
2016	Ontario Trillium Foundation	\$69,000	Flora restoration
TOTAL		\$1,072,000	

Silver Creek – Restoration Design Project Funding

- **Friends of the Coves Subwatershed Inc. (FOTCSI)** received an **Ontario Trillium Foundation** grant of **\$69,500** for the Silver Creek (East Branch), Natural Channel Design in the Coves ESA.
- **City of London** contributed **\$40,000** in funding as it is an ecological restoration project on City property recommended in the both the Council Approved Coves ESA Conservation Master Plan, and, the Coves Subwatershed Study Final Report in order to **protect and enhance the habitat in the Coves ESA**.

Seven local groups share \$350,000 Trillium gift

BY RANDY RICHMOND

Published on: January 18, 2017 | Last Updated: January 18, 2017 2:46 PM EST

- **\$69,500: Friends of the Coves watershed rehabilitation**

Silver Creek Restoration Design Implementation Funding

- **Clean Water and Wastewater Fund (CWWF)** is a potential source for funding the Silver Creek Restoration Design implementation – City of London received CWWF funding for an **“Urban Waterways Study”** that identified priority waterways for restoration (including Silver Creek)
- **Environmental Damages Fund** FOTCSI submitted an application to through this program for implementing the design - but were not selected for funding in 2017.
- **Ontario Trillium Foundation** is another potential funding source.



Thank You

Questions?

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